

Smith  Sullivan
& Brown PC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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TAX ENGAGEMENT LETTER

Dear Trustee:

We appreciate the opportunity to work with you. In order to avoid any misunderstandings, it is important that the terms of our mutual understanding be clarified.

This letter is to confirm and specify the terms of our engagement with you and to clarify the nature and extent of the services we will provide. In order to ensure an understanding of our mutual responsibilities, we require all clients for whom returns are prepared to confirm the following arrangements.

We will prepare your 2021 Federal and State fiduciary income tax returns from information you furnish to us. To assist you in gathering and organizing the necessary information required for the preparation of your fiduciary income tax returns, we will furnish you with a tax organizer.

We will not audit or otherwise verify the data you submit. Accordingly, our engagement cannot be relied upon to disclose errors, fraud, or other illegal acts that may exist. However, it may be necessary to ask you for clarification of some of the information you provide, and we will inform you of any material, errors, fraud, or other illegal acts that come to our attention.

If you have taxable activity in additional state or local municipalities, you are responsible for providing our Firm with all of the information necessary to prepare additional applicable state and local income tax returns, as well as informing us of the applicable state and local municipalities.

Tax Preparation Fees and Due Dates

Unless we have agreed otherwise, our minimum tax preparation fee for your Federal and home state tax returns is \$750; however; more complex tax returns, additional state returns and extension calculations require additional time which will result in a tax preparation fee that exceeds \$750. The additional time is billed based upon our hourly rates of \$50 - \$325.

This Firm is responsible for preparing only the return(s) listed above. All other returns and forms to be prepared will be under a separate written engagement letter.

The preparation and filing of the FBAR report, as well as any other forms required for foreign reporting, will be billed based upon our hourly rates.

Tax Notices notice from any government agency may result in additional fees based upon on hourly rates.

The timeliness of your cooperation is essential to our ability to complete this engagement. Specifically, we must receive sufficient information from which to prepare your returns within a reasonable period of time prior to the applicable filing deadline. Accordingly, we must receive all information to prepare your returns by **March 31, 2022.**

If we receive sufficient tax information after March 31, 2022, we will prepare extensions for your 2021 tax returns. If we have not received sufficient information by March 31, 2022 to prepare either your extensions or tax returns, and your returns are not completed by the required due date, you may be subject to late filing and/or late payment penalties. You should keep in mind that this would be an extension of time to file the returns; however, any tax estimated to be due would need to be paid with the extension request. We assume no liability for late filing or late payment penalties. We do not prepare and file tax extensions for clients unless specifically requested to do so and we require all of your tax information available in order to prepare the extensions.

The preparation and filing of your extensions, if needed, will require additional time and in most cases will increase the \$750 minimum tax preparation fee based upon our hourly rates. Payment is due at the time we complete our tax preparation services.

This engagement does not include any services not specifically stated in this letter. However, we would be pleased to consult with you regarding other tax matters, such as 2022 income tax projections, proposed or completed transactions, and for research in connection with such matters. Engagements for additional services may necessitate that we issue a separate engagement letter. We will render additional invoices for such services at our standard billing rates.

Taxing authorities now require us to electronically file (e-file) all tax returns. While we are required to e-file all returns, you do have the right to "opt out" by choosing the applicable option at the end of this letter. Please note that unless you notify us of your desire to not e-file your return, we will prepare your returns to be e-filed.

Although e-filing requires both you and our Firm to complete additional steps, the same filing deadlines will apply. You must therefore ensure that you complete the additional requirements well before the due dates in order for our Firm to be able to timely transmit your returns. We will provide you with a paper or electronic copy of the income tax returns for your review prior to electronic transmission. You have the final responsibility for the tax returns and should review them carefully before you authorize us to e-file them on your behalf. We are not responsible for the disallowance of doubtful deductions or inadequately supported documentation, nor for resulting taxes, penalties and/or interest. We cannot transmit your returns to the taxing authorities until we have the fully signed authorization forms. **Therefore, if you have not provided our Firm with your signed authorization forms by April 15, 2022, we will place your returns on extension, even though they might already have been completed.** You should keep in mind that this would be an extension of time to file the returns; however, any tax estimated to be due would need to be paid with the extension request. We assume no liability for late filing or late payment penalties. You will also be responsible for any additional costs our Firm incurs arising from the extension preparation.

Finally, please note that although our Firm will use our best efforts to ensure that your returns are successfully transmitted to the appropriate taxing authorities, we will not be financially responsible for electronic submission or other errors arising after your return has been successfully submitted from our office.

The duration and impact of the coronavirus pandemic have been expansive, and several stimulus packages have been signed into law in the United States ("U.S.") since March 2020 providing economic relief to businesses and individuals. Many of those relief measures have been in the form of tax provisions, and some of those tax provisions have retroactive application. If you have any questions regarding the application of these economic tax relief measures, please ask us for advice in that regard.

We will use professional judgment in preparing your returns. Given the magnitude of the economic tax relief provisions the U.S. stimulus packages have contained, as well as some new concepts introduced in the law, additional stated guidance from the Internal Revenue Service, and possibly from Congress in the form of technical corrections on certain income tax provisions may be forthcoming. We will use our professional judgment and expertise to assist you given the guidance as currently promulgated at the time our services are rendered. Subsequent developments issued by the applicable tax authorities may affect the information we have previously provided, and these effects may be material. Whenever we are aware that a possibly applicable tax law is unclear or that there are conflicting interpretations of the law by authorities (i.e. tax agencies and courts), we will share our knowledge and understanding of the possible positions that may be taken on your returns. In accordance with our professional standards, we will follow whatever position you request, as long as it is consistent with the codes, regulations, and interpretations that have been promulgated.

If a taxing authority should later contest the position taken, there may be an assessment of additional tax, interest and penalties. We assume no liability for any such assessment of additional tax, penalties or interest. Under no circumstances may we sign a tax return with a tax position that has no reasonable basis.

In the event you ask us to take a tax position that in our professional judgment will not meet the applicable laws and standards as promulgated, we reserve the right to stop work and shall not be liable to you for any damages that occur as a result of ceasing to render services. In addition, you will be liable for payment of any fee incurred to the date which service has ceased.

Your Responsibilities

You are confirming that you will furnish us with all the information required for preparing the returns. This includes, but is not limited to, providing us with the information necessary to identify (1) all states and foreign countries in which the trust “does business” or derives income (directly or indirectly), and (2) the extent of business operations in each relevant state and/or country. We will not audit or otherwise verify the data you submit, although we may ask you to clarify some of it or furnish us with additional information. You are responsible for the proper recording of transactions in the books of accounts, the safeguarding of assets, the substantial accuracy of the financial records, and fully and accurately disclosing all relevant facts affecting the return to us. Fiduciary accounting income is determined in accordance with the terms of the governing instrument and the fiduciary’s interpretation under local law. It is your responsibility to provide all the information required for the preparation of complete and accurate returns, as well as retaining all documents necessary to support the data used in preparation of your tax returns. You should retain all the documents, books, and records that form the basis of the trust’s income and deductions. You are responsible for substantiating any amount upon which a deduction is taken on the return. The type of deduction taken will determine the specific substantiation needed. The documents may be necessary to prove the accuracy and completeness of the returns to a taxing authority. If you have any questions as to the type of records required, please ask us for advice in that regard.

Virtual Currency

Please note that the Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) considers virtual currency (e.g., Bitcoin) as property for U.S. federal tax purposes. As such, any transactions in, or transactions that use, virtual currency are subject to the same general tax principles that apply to other property transactions. **If the trust had virtual currency activity during the 2021 tax year, the trust may be subject to tax consequences associated with such transactions that could result in tax liability, and may have additional foreign reporting obligations.** You agree to provide us with complete and accurate information regarding any transactions in, or transactions that have used, virtual currency during the applicable tax year. Please ask us for advice if you have any questions regarding the type of records required for virtual currency transactions.

Foreign Accounts

Please note that any person or entity subject to the jurisdiction of the United States (includes individuals, corporations, partnerships, trusts, and estates) having a financial interest in, or signature or other authority over, bank accounts, securities, or other financial accounts having an aggregate value exceeding \$10,000 at any time during the calendar year in a foreign country, shall report such a relationship.

Although there are some limited exceptions, filing requirements also apply to taxpayers that have direct or indirect control over a foreign or domestic entity with foreign financial accounts, even if the taxpayer does not have foreign account(s). For example, a corporate-owned foreign account would require filings by the corporation *and* by the individual corporate officers with signature authority. Failure to disclose the required information to the U.S. Department of the Treasury may result in substantial civil and/or criminal penalties.

If you and/or your entity have a financial interest in, or signature authority over, any foreign accounts, you are responsible for providing our Firm with all the information necessary to prepare the Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR) required by the U.S. Department of the Treasury. **The filing deadline for the Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR) required by the U.S. Department of the Treasury is April 18th** and follows the federal income tax due date guidance, which notes that if the tax due date falls on a weekend or legal holiday, the form is considered timely filed if filed on the next business day. An automatic 6-month extension is available.

Electronic filing of the FBAR is mandatory using the Bank Secrecy Act (BSA) e-filing system for the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN). We must receive a signed consent form from you prior to submitting the foreign reporting form. If we do not receive your signed authorization to file your foreign reporting form, we will not be able to file any of the required disclosure statements on your behalf.

In addition, the Internal Revenue Service also requires information reporting under applicable Internal Revenue Code sections and related regulations, **and the respective IRS tax forms are due when your income tax return is due, including extensions.** The IRS reporting requirements are in addition to the U.S. Department of the Treasury reporting requirements stated above. Therefore, if you fall into one of the below categories, or if you have any direct or indirect foreign interests, you may be required to file applicable IRS forms at the time your income tax return is due:

- You are an individual or entity with ownership of foreign financial assets and meet the specified criteria (Form 8938);
- You are an officer, director or shareholder with respect to certain foreign corporations (Form 5471);
- You are a foreign-owned U.S. corporation or foreign corporation engaged in a U.S. trade or business (Form 5472);
- You are a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation (Form 926);
- You are a U.S. person with an interest in a foreign trust (Forms 3520 and 3520-A); or
- You are a U.S. person with interests in a foreign partnership (Form 8865).

Failure to timely file the appropriate forms with the U.S. Department of the Treasury and the Internal Revenue Service may result in substantial civil and/or criminal penalties. By your signature below, you accept responsibility for informing us if you believe that you and/or your entity may have foreign reporting requirements with the U.S. Department of the Treasury and/or Internal Revenue Service and you agree to timely provide us with the information necessary to prepare the appropriate form(s). We assume no liability for penalties associated with the failure to file, or untimely filing, of any of these forms.

Other Matters

The law provides for a penalty to be imposed where taxpayers make a substantial understatement of their tax liability. Taxpayers may seek to avoid all or part of the penalty by showing (1) that they acted in good faith and there was reasonable cause for the understatement, (2) that the understatement was based on substantial authority, or (3) there was a reasonable basis for the position taken on the tax return and that the relevant facts affecting the item's tax treatment were adequately disclosed on the return. You agree to advise us if you wish disclosure to be made in your returns or if you wish for us to identify or perform further research with respect to any material tax issues for the purpose of ascertaining whether, in our opinion, there is "substantial authority" for the position proposed to be taken on such issues in your returns.

Your returns may be subject to examination by the taxing authorities, or you may receive a notice requesting a response to certain issues on your tax return. In the event of an audit, you may be requested to produce documents, records, or other evidence to substantiate items of income and deduction shown on the tax return. We are not responsible for a taxing authority's disallowance of deductions or inadequately supported documentation, nor for resulting taxes, penalties, and interest. Any items resolved against you by the examining agent are subject to certain rights of appeal. In the event of such government tax examination or inquiry, we will be available upon request to represent you. Such services will be covered in a separate engagement letter.

In addition, in the event our Firm or any of its employees or agents is called as a witness or requested to provide any information whether oral, written or electronic in any judicial, quasi-judicial, or administrative hearing or trial regarding information or communications that you have provided to this Firm, or any documents and workpapers prepared by our Firm in accordance with the terms of this agreement, you agree to pay any and all reasonable expenses including fees and costs for our time at the rates then in effect, as well as any legal or other fees that we incur as a result of such appearance or production of documents.

In connection with this engagement, we may communicate with you or others via email transmission. We take reasonable measures to secure your confidential information in our email transmissions. However, as emails can be intercepted and read, disclosed, or otherwise used or communicated by an unintended third party, or may not be delivered to each of the parties to whom they are directed and only to such parties, we cannot guarantee or warrant that emails from us will be properly delivered to and read only by the addressee. Therefore, we specifically disclaim and waive any liability or responsibility whatsoever for interception or unintentional disclosure or communication of email transmissions, or for the unauthorized use or failed delivery of emails transmitted by us in connection with the performance of this engagement. In that regard, you agree that we shall have no liability for any loss or damage to any person or entity resulting from the use of email transmissions, including any consequential, incidental, direct, indirect, or special damages, such as loss of sales or anticipated profits, or disclosure or communication of confidential or proprietary information. Our Firm is in compliance with, and will abide by, Massachusetts Data Privacy Law 201 CMR 17.00.

It is our policy to retain engagement documentation for a period of seven years, after which time we will commence the process of destroying the contents of our engagement files. To the extent we accumulate any of your original records during the engagement, those documents will be returned to you promptly upon completion of the engagement. When records are returned to you, it is your responsibility to retain and protect your records for possible future use, including potential examination by any government or regulatory agencies.

We are pleased to have you as a client and look forward to many more years of a mutually satisfying relationship. We believe that this letter would accurately summarize the significant terms of our engagement. If you have any questions, please let us know. If you agree with the terms of our engagement as described in this letter, please sign below and return it to us along with your 2021 tax information. **However, under no circumstances shall we sign a completed tax return or prepare an extension until we receive from you this signed engagement letter.**

Smith, Sullivan & Brown, P.C.

Smith, Sullivan & Brown, P.C.
Westborough, MA

Electronic Filing Preference: (please select your option - if no selection is made, your returns will be electronically filed)

I choose to file the 2021 tax returns electronically

I choose NOT to file the 2021 tax returns electronically - Smith, Sullivan & Brown, P.C. has informed me that my 2021 Fiduciary income tax return may be required to be electronically filed if the Firm files the return on my behalf. I do not want to file my return electronically and will personally file the paper return. My signature below represents my agreement that I was not influenced by my preparer or any other member of the Firm to sign this statement.

Foreign Matters: If you answer YES to any of the questions below, please provide us with additional information.

At Any Time During 2021:

Did the Trust have an interest in or signature authority over a financial account in a foreign country, such as a bank account, securities account or other financial account? YES NO

Was the Trust the grantor of, or transferor to, a foreign trust? YES NO

Did the Trust own any foreign assets? YES NO

If you answered YES to any of these questions, please provide us with additional information.

Client Copy Preference: (please select your option-if no selection is made, you will receive a paper copy)

Provide me with a paper copy of my tax return

Provide me with a PDF copy of my tax return

I have read and understand the foregoing and agree to these terms.

Trust Name: _____

Trustee Signature _____ Date _____

Email Address _____