

Smith Sullivan & Brown PC

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

80 Flanders Road, Suite 302  Westborough, Massachusetts 01581
Tel: 508.871.7178 Fax: 508.871.7179 www.ssbcpa.com

January 2, 2024

Dear Taxpayer:

We are pleased that you have chosen our Firm to provide our services as independent accountants and tax preparers for the year ended December 31, 2023. This engagement letter embodies the entire agreement regarding the services to be rendered by our Firm to your Company.

Services to be Provided

We will prepare the U.S. Income Tax Return for an S Corporation (Form 1120-S), as well as the Massachusetts Form 355-S and the related shareholder K-1 forms and, if applicable, Schedules K-2 and K-3 for the year ended December 31, 2023, from information that your company provides us. We will advise you on income tax matters as to which you specifically request our advice. Our Firm is responsible for preparing only the returns listed above.

It is your responsibility to provide all the information required for the preparation of complete and accurate returns. We will not audit or verify the data you submit, although we may ask you to clarify it, or furnish us with additional data.

Our Firm is in compliance with, and will abide by, Massachusetts Data Privacy Law 201 CMR 17.00.

Client Responsibilities

In order to prepare your Federal and state tax returns in time for you to file the return by the initial filing due date (**March 15th if a calendar year business**), we will need to receive your Company's final year-end trial balance and general ledger no later than forty-five (45) days before it is due (January 31st for calendar year business). In some cases, unresolved tax issues or delays in processing may require applications for the extension of the initial or subsequent due dates.

You are confirming that you will furnish us with all the information required for preparing the returns. This includes, but is not limited to, providing us with the information necessary to identify (1) all states and foreign countries in which you "do business" or derive income (directly or indirectly); (2) all states and foreign countries in which employees "reside" (including employees whose foreign or out-of-state residency is temporary); and (3) the extent of business operations in each relevant state and/or country. If you have any questions as to the type of records required, please ask us for advice in that regard.

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Please note that the Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) considers virtual currency (e.g., Bitcoin) and other digital assets (e.g., NFTs) as property for U.S. federal tax purposes. As such, any transactions involving crypto assets or transactions that use or exchange virtual currencies are subject to the same general tax principles that apply to other property transactions. If you had any crypto asset or virtual currency activity during the 2023 tax year, you may be subject to tax consequences associated with such transactions and may have additional foreign reporting obligations.

You agree to provide us with complete and accurate information regarding any transactions in crypto assets or transactions using any virtual currencies during the applicable tax year. Please ask us for advice if you have any questions regarding the type of records required for virtual currency transactions. If you require additional consulting services to evaluate the specific treatment of digital assets or virtual currency and we agree to perform such services, such services will be covered under a separate engagement letter.

We will use our professional judgment in preparing your returns. Given the magnitude of recent tax law changes including, but not limited to, modifications to certain economic tax relief provisions that were part of recent U.S. stimulus packages, as well as some new tax concepts introduced in the law, additional stated guidance from the taxing authorities and possibly from Congress in the form of technical corrections or revisions to certain income tax provisions may be forthcoming. We will use our professional judgment and expertise to assist you given the guidance as currently promulgated at the time our services are rendered. Subsequent developments issued by the applicable tax authorities may affect the information we have previously provided, and these effects may be material. Whenever we are aware that a possibly applicable tax law is unclear or that there are conflicting interpretations of the law by authorities (e.g., tax agencies and courts), we will explain the possible positions that may be taken on your return. In accordance with our professional standards, we will follow whatever position you request, as long as it is consistent with the codes, regulations, and interpretations that have been promulgated.

If a taxing authority should later contest the position taken, there may be an assessment of additional tax plus interest and penalties. We assume no liability for any such assessment of additional tax, penalties, or interest. In the event, however, that you ask us to take a tax position that in our professional judgment will not meet the applicable laws and standards as promulgated, we reserve the right to stop work and shall not be liable for any damages that occur as a result of ceasing to render services.

The law provides for a penalty to be imposed where taxpayers make a substantial understatement of their tax liability. Taxpayers may seek to avoid all or part of the penalty by showing (1) that they acted in good faith and there was reasonable cause for the understatement, (2) that the understatement was based on substantial authority, or (3) there was a reasonable basis for the position taken on the return and the relevant facts affecting the item's tax treatment were adequately disclosed on the return. You agree to advise us if you wish disclosure to be made in your returns or if you desire us to identify or perform further research with respect to any material tax issues for the purposes of ascertaining whether, in our opinion, there is “substantial authority” for the position proposed to be taken on such issues in your returns.

If your business has employees working remotely in another locality, state and/or foreign country, even on a temporary basis, your company may be viewed as having “nexus” in that location for tax purposes. If a business is deemed to have “nexus” for that location, the business may be obligated to pay additional franchise, income, sales or use tax; payroll or other business tax; and to comply with other tax or reporting requirements. By your signature below, you understand that Management is responsible for tracking the locations where company employees live and work and determining the tax compliance requirements in those respective locations.

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If you require our assistance to assess your potential tax exposure in locations other than your normal place of business where you may have employees residing, please let us know. Any additional services will be covered under a separate engagement letter or in the absence of any other written communications from us documenting such additional services, our services will be governed by the terms of this engagement letter.

Our work in connection with the preparation of your S Corporation income tax returns does not include any procedures designed to discover fraud, defalcations, or other irregularities, should any exist. We will render such accounting and bookkeeping assistance as we find necessary for preparing the income tax returns.

Management understands that all individual shareholders are responsible for submitting their individual K-1s and, if applicable, K-2 and K-3 to their own tax preparers for inclusion with their individual tax returns.

Management is responsible for the design, implementation, and administration of applicable policies that may be required under the Affordable Care Act or state-specific health mandate. As we are not rendering any legal services as part of our engagement, we will not be responsible for advising you with respect to the legal or regulatory aspects of your company's compliance with the Affordable Care Act or any state-specific health mandate.

Our Firm will not be responsible for advising you with respect to classification of employees versus independent contractor status as part of our services. If you have any questions with such issues, we strongly encourage you to consult with legal counsel experienced in employment practice matters.

By your signature below, you are confirming to us that unless we are otherwise advised, the travel, entertainment, gifts, and related expenses are supported by the necessary records required under Section 274 of the Internal Revenue Code. If you have any questions as to the type of records required, please ask us for advice in that regard.

You should retain all the documents, books, and records that form the basis of your income and deductions. The documents may be necessary to prove the accuracy and completeness of the returns to a taxing authority. If you have any questions as to the type of records required, please ask us for advice in that regard. You have the final responsibility for the income tax returns and, therefore, you should review them carefully before you sign them. Our Firm is not responsible for a taxing authority's disallowance of deductions or inadequately supported documentation, nor for resulting taxes, penalties, and interest.

Your returns may be selected for review by the taxing authorities. In the event of an audit, you may be requested to produce documents, records or other evidence to substantiate the items of income and deduction shown on a tax return. Any proposed adjustments by the examining agent are subject to certain right of appeal. In the event of such government tax examination, we will be available, upon request, to represent the corporation. However, such additional services are not included in the fees for the preparation of the tax returns.

If you have provided us with your QuickBooks file for the limited purpose of preparing the above-mentioned tax returns, by your signature below, you understand that we are not responsible for the accuracy and completeness of the underlying transactions included in your QuickBooks file. We will review and analyze the general ledger and prepare schedules and adjustments as deemed necessary for the preparation of a complete and accurate tax return.

Foreign Matters

Please note that any person or entity subject to the jurisdiction of the United States (includes individuals, corporations, partnerships, trusts, and estates) having a financial interest in, or signature or other authority over, bank accounts, securities, or other financial accounts in a foreign country having an aggregate value exceeding \$10,000 at any time during the calendar year, shall report such a relationship.

Although there are some limited exceptions, filing requirements also apply to taxpayers that have direct or indirect control over a foreign or domestic entity with foreign financial accounts, even if the taxpayer does not have foreign account(s). For example, a corporate-owned foreign account would require filings by the corporation *and* by the individual corporate officers with signature authority. Failure to disclose the required information to the U.S. Department of the Treasury may result in substantial civil and/or criminal penalties.

If you and/or your entity have a financial interest in, or signature authority over, any foreign accounts, you may be subject to certain filing requirements with the U.S. Department of the Treasury, in addition to the IRS. Filing requirements may also apply to taxpayers that have direct or indirect control over a foreign or domestic entity with foreign financial accounts, even if the taxpayer does not have foreign accounts. If you would like our Firm to prepare the required filings, you are responsible for providing our Firm with all the information necessary to prepare the Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts ("FBAR") required by the U.S. Department of the Treasury in order for the FBAR to be received by the Department on or before the due date of each tax year. **If you have an FBAR filing requirement, the FBAR filing deadline is April 15th and follows the federal income tax due date guidance, which notes that if the tax due date falls on a weekend or legal holiday, the form is considered timely filed if filed on the next business day. An automatic six-month extension is available.**

It is mandatory to electronically file the FBAR reports using the Bank Secrecy Act ("BSA") e-filing system for the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network ("FinCEN"). If you would like our Firm to submit your electronic FBAR report (FinCEN Form 114) on your behalf, we must receive a signed consent form (FinCEN Form 114a) from you prior to submitting the foreign reporting form. If you do not provide our Firm with information regarding any interest you may have in a foreign account, or if we do not receive your signed authorization to file your foreign reporting form, we will not be able to prepare and file any of the required disclosure statements on your behalf.

In addition, the Internal Revenue Service also requires information reporting on foreign interests or activities under applicable Internal Revenue Code sections and related regulations, **and the respective IRS tax forms are due when your income tax return is due**, including extensions. The IRS reporting requirements are in addition to the U.S. Department of the Treasury reporting requirements stated above. Therefore, if you have any direct or indirect foreign interests that require disclosures to the IRS, you must provide us with the information necessary to prepare the applicable IRS forms.

- Form 8938 - You are an individual or entity with ownership of foreign financial assets and meet the specified criteria;
- Form 5471 - You are an officer, director, or shareholder with respect to certain foreign corporations;
- Form 5472 - You are a foreign-owned U.S. corporation or foreign corporation engaged in a U.S. trade or business;
- Form 926 - You are a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation;
- Forms 3520 and 3520-A - You are a U.S. person with an interest in a foreign trust; or
- Form 8865 - You are a U.S. person with interests in a foreign partnership.

Failure to timely file the appropriate forms with the U.S. Department of the Treasury and the Internal Revenue Service may result in substantial civil and/or criminal penalties. By your signature below, you agree to provide us with complete and accurate information regarding any foreign accounts you and/or your entity may have had a direct or indirect interest in, or signature authority over, during the tax year. The foreign reporting requirements are very complex, so if you have any questions regarding the application of the U.S. Department of the Treasury and/or the IRS reporting requirements to your foreign interests or activities, please ask us for advice in that regard. We assume no liability for penalties associated with the failure to file, or untimely filing, of any of these forms.

Corporate Transparency Act

Starting in 2024, the Corporate Transparency Act (“CTA”) mandates certain entities (primarily small and medium-size businesses) created in or registered to do business in the United States report information about their beneficial owners—the individuals who ultimately own or control a company—to the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (“FinCEN”). Management is responsible for company’s compliance with the CTA, if applicable to its business, and for ensuring that any required reporting of beneficial ownership information is timely filed with FinCEN as required by the CTA. As our Firm is not rendering any legal services as part of our engagement, we will not be responsible for advising you regarding the legal or regulatory aspects of your company’s compliance with the CTA, nor are we responsible for the preparation or submission of your company’s beneficial ownership information reports to FinCEN. If you have any questions regarding your company’s compliance with the CTA, including but not limited to whether an exemption may apply to your organization or to ascertain whether relationships constitute beneficial ownership under CTA rules, we strongly encourage you to consult with qualified legal counsel experienced in this area.

Pass-through Entity Tax Election

Several states now permit eligible entities to elect to pay income tax on passed through income for the benefit of their owners (“pass-through entity tax” or “PTET”). A PTET election may be beneficial for entity owners whose maximum amount of deductible state taxes for federal income tax purposes is limited. The timing and requirements for each state’s pass-through entity tax regime varies and may be fact-specific. Analysis related to making a PTET election is not within the scope of this engagement. You are responsible for deciding whether to opt in or out of any PTET which may apply to you.

Changes in Ownership

A change in ownership may have unanticipated tax consequences if that change is not analyzed prior to completing the transaction. You are responsible for advising us of any change in ownership, including the death of a shareholder, so that it may be accurately reflected on the tax returns. Certain transfers of ownership may result in the termination of your S election. A change in ownership also may be required to be reported on your return. You should understand the effects of any transaction involving new or existing ownership interests prior to completion, including the impact on the entity and/or other shareholders, and any additional elections, calculations, and reporting required. Assistance with analysis of any change in ownership transaction is not within the scope of this engagement.

Tax Basis Schedules

The S corporation return discloses historical and adjusted balances in the Accumulated Adjustment Account (AAA), Other Adjustments Account (OAA) and Accumulated Earnings and Profits (E&P). However, it does not disclose each shareholder's tax basis in S corporation stock or tax/at-risk basis in loans made to the S corporation. The IRS may examine any or all of these tax attributes to determine whether a shareholder is entitled to reduce taxable income as a result of tax losses allocated from an S corporation, or avoid tax on certain distributions of cash from the S corporation.

Properly understanding and calculating these attributes is necessary for preparation of both S corporation and shareholder tax returns. We will rely upon the historical balances disclosed on last year's tax return.

You are responsible for providing any necessary documentation to support transactions between the S corporation and its shareholders, including sale/redemption of S corporation stock and loans between the S corporation and its shareholders. You are also responsible for providing any necessary documentation to support transactions between shareholders involving S corporation stock, as these may impact your S corporation tax return. Additional analysis, such as recreating historical balances or analyzing proposed shareholder transactions is not within the scope of this engagement.

Other Matters

Federal law has extended the attorney-client privilege to some, but not all, communications between a client and the client's CPA. The privilege applies only to non-criminal tax matters that are before the IRS or brought by or against the U.S. government in a federal court. The communications must be made in connection with tax advice. Communications solely concerning the preparation of a tax return will not be privileged.

The confidentiality privilege can be inadvertently waived if the contents of any privileged communication are discussed with a third party, such as a lending institution, a friend, or a business associate. We recommend that you contact us before releasing any privileged information to a third party. As a corporation, you need to be especially careful about privileged communications. If a communication is made in the presence of a corporate employee who is not authorized to act or speak for the corporation in relation to the communication's subject matter, then the communication will be deemed to be made in the presence of a third party and any privilege will be waived.

If we are asked to disclose any privileged communication, unless we are required to disclose the communication by law, we will not provide such disclosure until you have had an opportunity to argue that the communication is privileged. You agree to pay any and all reasonable expenses that we incur, including legal fees, that are a result of attempts to protect any communication as privileged.

In addition, in the event our Firm or any of its employees or agents is called as a witness or requested to provide any information whether oral, written, or electronic in any judicial, quasi-judicial, or administrative hearing or trial regarding information or communications that you have provided to this Firm, or any documents and workpapers prepared by our Firm in accordance with the terms of this agreement, you agree to pay any and all reasonable expenses, including fees and costs for our time at the rates specified in our engagement letter, as well as any legal or other fees that we incur as a result of such appearance or production of documents.

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Because of the importance of oral and written management representations to the effective performance of our services, the Company releases and indemnifies our Firm and its personnel from any and all claims, liabilities, costs and expenses attributable to any misrepresentation by management and its representatives.

The fee does not include responding to inquiries or examination by taxing authorities. However, we are available to represent you. Our fees for such services are at our standard rates and would be covered under a separate engagement letter.

In connection with this engagement, we may communicate with you or others via email transmission. We take reasonable measures to secure your confidential information in our email transmissions, including password protecting tax returns and other confidential documents. However, as emails can be intercepted and read, disclosed, or otherwise used or communicated by an unintended third party, or may not be delivered to each of the parties to whom they are directed and only to such parties, we cannot guarantee or warrant that emails from us will be properly delivered and read only by the addressee. Therefore, we specifically disclaim and waive any liability or responsibility whatsoever for interception or unintentional disclosure or communication of email transmissions, or for the unauthorized use or failed delivery of emails transmitted by us in connection with the performance of this engagement.

In that regard, you agree that we shall have no liability for any loss or damage to any person or entity resulting from the use of email transmissions, including any consequential, incidental, direct, indirect, or special damages, such as loss of sales or anticipated profits, or disclosure or communication of confidential or proprietary information.

We may from time to time and depending on the circumstances and nature of the services we are providing, share your confidential information with third-party service providers, some of whom may be cloud-based, but we remain committed to maintaining the confidentiality and security of your information. Accordingly, we maintain internal policies, procedures and safeguards to protect the confidentiality of your personal information. In addition, we will secure confidentiality terms with all service providers to maintain the confidentiality of your information and will take reasonable precautions to determine that they have appropriate procedures in place to prevent the unauthorized release of your confidential information to others. In the event that we are unable to secure appropriate confidentiality terms with a third-party service provider, you will be asked to provide your consent prior to the sharing of your confidential information with the third-party service provider. Although we will use our best efforts to make the sharing of your information with such third parties secure from unauthorized access, no completely secure system for electronic data transfer exists. As such, by your signature below, you understand that the Firm makes no warranty, expressed or implied, on the security of electronic data transfers.

Extending Completion Deadlines

You agree that in the event your returns cannot be completed by the due date, it may become necessary for us to apply to extend the due date. Extensions are required when we do not receive information needed to prepare a return on a timely basis. Applying for an extension of time to file may extend the time available for a government agency to undertake an audit of your return or may extend the statute of limitations. Additionally, extensions may affect your liability for penalties and interest or compliance with government and constituent deadlines. We are available to discuss this matter with you at your request at our regular hourly fee should the need arise.

Record Retention

In accordance with our Firm's current document retention policy, we will retain copies of the records you have supplied us along with other work papers for your engagement for a period of seven years. All of your original records will be returned to you. When records are returned to you, it is your responsibility to retain and protect the record for possible future use, including potential examination by governmental or regulatory agencies. After seven years, our work papers and files will no longer be available. Physical deterioration or catastrophic events may shorten the time during which records will be available.

The working papers and files of our Firm are not a substitute for the original records of your company. It is agreed and understood that in connection with the performance of this engagement by our Firm that the workpapers prepared by us shall remain the property of our Firm. By signing this engagement letter, you acknowledge and agree that upon the expiration of the seven-year period, we are free to destroy our records related to this engagement.

Fees and Request for Additional Services

Our fee will be based upon the amount of time required, billed at our regular hourly rates for the persons performing the work, plus out-of-pocket expenses. Our current hourly rates range from \$75 to \$400 per hour. Accounting services, such as preparing reconciliations for certain balance sheet and income statement accounts are also billed at our hourly rates. If your corporation requires additional state returns, the time spent on the preparation of the additional state returns will be billed at our regular hourly rates.

The fee will be based on anticipated cooperation from your personnel and the assumption that unexpected circumstances will not be encountered during the engagement. If significant additional time is necessary, we will discuss it with you and arrive at a new fee before we incur additional costs.

As a matter of administration our fees are billed as services are rendered, typically semi-monthly and are due upon presentation. In accordance with our Firm's policies, work may be suspended if your account becomes 30 days or more overdue and will not be resumed until your account is paid full. If we elect to terminate our services for nonpayment, our engagement will be deemed to have been completed upon written notification of termination, even if we have not completed the tax returns. You will be obligated to compensate us for all time expended and to reimburse us for all out-of-pocket expenditures through the date of termination.

You may request that we perform additional services not contemplated by this engagement letter. If this occurs, we will communicate with you regarding the scope and estimated cost of these additional services.

In the event of a dispute over any matter concerning the engagement (including payment of our fees and costs) which results in arbitration or litigation, it is agreed the prevailing party shall be awarded reasonable attorney fees, expenses and costs incurred after the earlier of the filing of litigation or the demand for arbitration.

We have the right to withdraw from this engagement, in our discretion, if you don't provide us with any information we request in a timely manner, refuse to cooperate with our reasonable requests, or misrepresent any facts. Our withdrawal will release us from any obligation to complete your return and will constitute completion of our engagement. You agree to compensate us for our time and out-of-pocket expenses through the date of our withdrawal.

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However, we wish to assure you that....

We will take whatever time is necessary to maintain the standards of quality we both expect.

We appreciate the opportunity to present this engagement letter to your Company and look forward to the prospect of serving your accounting and tax needs for many years to come. We believe that this letter would accurately summarize the significant terms of our engagement.

If you have any questions, please let us know. If you agree with the terms of our engagement as described in this letter, please sign below and return it to us. **We will not be able to sign a completed tax return or prepare an extension until we receive this signed engagement letter.** Signed engagement letters can be scanned or emailed to: lindsey@ssbcpa.com or mailed to: Smith, Sullivan & Brown, P.C., 80 Flanders Road, Suite 302, Westborough, Massachusetts 01581.

Smith, Sullivan & Brown, P.C.

Smith, Sullivan & Brown, P.C.
Westborough, Massachusetts

APPROVED BY:

BY: _____

TITLE: _____

DATE: _____

Virtual Currency:

At any time during 2023, did the corporation: (a) receive (as a reward, award, or payment for property or services); or (b) sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of a digital asset (or financial interest in a digital asset)?
YES _____ NO _____